

HTS's former stomping ground offers window on Syria's future

Hayat Tahrir al-Sham has a history of regional administration and repression, alongside moderate Islamic law enforcement. Does its record reflect its intentions?

Shimon Sherman / (Dec. 23, 2024 / JNS)

Since its sudden ascent to power in Syria, Hayat Tahrir al-Sham (HTS) has garnered a broad spectrum of reactions. Some progressive Western circles have hailed the group as a liberator on the verge of bringing multicultural liberal democracy to the former dictatorship. Meanwhile, supporters of the recently toppled regime of Bashar al-Assad and other observers have called it "Islamic State in sheep's clothing."

[...]

"It is not a new phenomenon that HTS is trying to present a moderate image. This trend has been seen since 2017 when they severed ties with Al Qaeda," Carmit Valensi, a senior researcher at the Institute for National Security Studies (INSS), told JNS.

[...]

"There's only a partial understanding of what life looked like under HTS. However, liberal democracy had clearly not taken root there," said Valensi. "The organization has been accused of human rights and civil rights abuses."

[...]

Valensi explained that HTS's policy on women's rights was very mixed: "On the one hand, when you look at videos of Idlib under HTS's rule most of the women are wearing hijabs and it seems like a traditional Islamic society. On the other hand, according to recent data released from Idlib, over 60% of students in the province were women."

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