## BBC

## Israel and Lebanon gas field talks on knife-edge

By Yolande Knell / BBC News, Jerusalem / 29.9.22

As Europe frets over gas prices, Israel and Lebanon have reached a vital stage in indirect talks over natural gas fields in disputed offshore territory.

The neighbours, which see each other as enemy states, are reportedly closer than ever to reaching a deal.

If they play their cards right, there is the prize of tapping new and potential energy resources.

But a misstep could result in war, with the Lebanese militant group and party Hezbollah making new threats to Israel.

A triangle of turquoise Mediterranean waters is at the heart of the row over competing energy exploration rights. It contains part of the Karish gas field and part of Qana, a prospective gas field.

[...]

"For Israel, a deal on the maritime border is really about solving a security and strategic threat," argues Orna Mizrahi, a senior researcher at the Institute for National Security Studies, based in Tel Aviv.

She stresses how a deal could defuse a potential source of conflict between Israel and Hezbollah, which is heavily armed and backed by Iran, but says there is great caution in the military establishment.

Israel and Lebanon have a history of bloody wars. Israel invaded Lebanon during the latter's civil war in 1982. In 2006, a cross-border raid by Hezbollah triggered a month of fighting.

"The IDF has been on a high alert for months and is ready for every scenario of deterioration," Ms Mizrahi says. "Maybe Nasrallah could do something not against the rig but along the border."

•••

For full article:

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-63073538