

The Middle East Economies: Statistical Appendix

Table 1: GDP per capita in current prices

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed economies						
Israel	42.1	44	44.2	49.8	52.5	54.4
Saudi Arabia	23.5	23.2	20	23.8	24.2	24.4
United Arab Emirates	45.1	43.9	38.7	43.5	44.8	45.7
Qatar	66.4	62.8	54.2	61.8	64.8	65.5
Bahrain	25	25.9	23.6	26.3	27.1	27.7
Oman	17.3	16.5	14.3	17.6	18.2	17.9
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.1
Jordan	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3
Morocco	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.8	8
Turkey	28.7	28.5	28.9	31.1	31.7	32.4
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	13.4	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1
West Bank and Gaza	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	15.7	14.5	11	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)

Table 2: Growth in GDP in fixed prices, percent

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed economies						
Israel	4	3.8	-2.2	7.1	4.1	3.6
Saudi Arabia	2.4	0.3	-4.1	2.8	4.8	2.8
United Arab Emirates	1.2	3.4	-6.1	2.2	3	3
Qatar	1.2	0.8	-3.6	1.9	4	2.6
Bahrain	1.7	2.6	-5.1	2.4	3.1	3.1
Oman	0.9	-0.8	-2.8	2.5	2.9	4.2
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.3	5.2	5.6
Jordan	1.9	2	-1.6	2	2.7	3.1
Morocco	3.1	2.6	-6.3	5.7	3.1	3.7
Turkey	3	0.9	1.8	9	3.3	3.3
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	-6	-6.8	3.4	2.5	2	2
West Bank and Gaza	1.2	1.4	-11.5	4.4	6	4.1
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	-1.7	-7.3	-25	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)

Table 3: COVID-19: Vaccinations and mortality

	Vaccinations per 100 persons			Mortality per 100,000 persons	
	One dose	Two doses	Booster	Reported with COVID-19	Excess mortality
Developed Economies					
Israel	67	62	43	88	87
Saudi Arabia	69	63		25	
United Arab Emirates	98	88	29	21	
Qatar				21	29
Bahrain	68	66		80	
Oman				79	89
Politically stable developing economies					
Egypt	21	13		19	203
Jordan	40	36		112	
Morocco	66	60		40	
Turkey	66	59	16	89	
Politically unstable developing economies					
Islamic Republic of Iran	65	50	1	152	306
West Bank and Gaza	36	25		92	
Syria	5	4		15	
Lebanon	28	24		128	176

Sources: Data in Our World, Karlinsky & Kobak (2021)

Table 4: Inflation, percent

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed Economies						
Israel	0.8	0.8	-0.6	1.4	1.8	1.6
Saudi Arabia	2.5	-2.1	3.4	3.2	2.2	2
United Arab Emirates	3.1	-1.9	-2.1	2	2.2	2.1
Qatar	0.3	-0.7	-2.7	2.5	3.2	2.4
Bahrain	2.1	1	-2.3	1	2.7	2.7
Oman	0.9	0.1	-0.9	3	2.7	2.6
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	20.9	13.9	5.7	4.5	6.3	7.1
Jordan	4.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	2	2.5
Morocco	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.6
Turkey	16.3	15.2	12.3	17	15.4	12.8
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	30.2	34.6	36.4	39.3	27.5	25
West Bank and Gaza	-0.2	1.6	-0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	4.6	2.9	84.9	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)

Table 5: Fiscal deficit and SDR-allocations by the IMF

	Fiscal deficit: net borrowing of general government						SDR Allocation		SDR sales*
				Est.	Projection		% GDP, 2000	USD Billion	USD Billion
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Developed Economies									
Israel	-3.5	-3.9	-11.4	-6.8	-4.3	-3.7	0.6	2.62	
Saudi Arabia	-5.9	-4.5	-11.3	-3.1	-1.8	-1.4	1.9	13.65	
United Arab Emirates	1.9	0.6	-5.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	3.16	
Qatar	5.9	4.9	1.3	2.8	5.7	8.5	0.7	1	
Bahrain	-11.8	-9	-17.9	-8	-8	-8.2	1.6	0.54	
Oman	-7.7	-5.6	-18.7	-2.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.74	
Politically stable developing economies									
Egypt	-9.4	-8	-7.9	-7.3	-6.3	-5.5	0.8	2.78	0.27
Jordan	-11.2	-10.3	-3.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	0.47	0.46
Morocco	-3.7	-3.8	-7.6	-6.5	-5.9	-5.2	1.1	1.22	
Turkey	-3.8	-5.6	-5.3	-4.9	-5.6	-5.9	0.9	6.36	
Politically unstable developing economies									
Islamic Republic of Iran	-1.9	-5.1	-5.7	-6.5	-7.3	-8	0.6	4.87	
West Bank and Gaza	-2.5	-4.5	-7.7	-7.7	-6.8	-7.2			
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		0.4	
Lebanon	-11.2	-10.3	-3.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.6	0.87	1.12

Sources: IMF, WEO (October 2021) and analysis of IMF data

* SDR sales between August and December 2021 for foreign currency

Table 6: Debt to GDP ratio, percent of GDP

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed Economies						
Israel	60.4	59.5	72	73.2	73.2	73.1
Saudi Arabia	19	22.8	32.5	29.7	30.8	30.4
United Arab Emirates	20.9	27.1	39.4	37.3	38.6	38.9
Qatar	52.2	62.3	72.1	59	53.1	46.7
Bahrain	95	102.1	129.7	123.4	125.6	128.7
Oman	51.3	60.5	81.2	68.2	61.7	58.4
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	92.5	84.2	89.8	91.4	89.5	86.2
Jordan	75.1	78	88	90.9	90.6	88.4
Morocco	65.2	65.1	75.4	75.8	76.6	76.6
Turkey	30.2	32.7	39.8	37.8	37.9	39
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	38.5	47.9	39.5	33.6	33.3	34.2
West Bank and Gaza	33.1	34.5	47.2	44.7	39.6	35.5
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	154	171.1	150.4	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)

Table 7: Balance of Payments, GDP percent

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed Economies						
Israel	4	3.8	-2.2	7.1	4.1	3.6
Saudi Arabia	2.4	0.3	-4.1	2.8	4.8	2.8
United Arab Emirates	1.2	3.4	-6.1	2.2	3	3
Qatar	1.2	0.8	-3.6	1.9	4	2.6
Bahrain	1.7	2.6	-5.1	2.4	3.1	3.1
Oman	0.9	-0.8	-2.8	2.5	2.9	4.2
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-3.9	-3.7	-2.7
Jordan	-6.9	-2.1	-8	-8.9	-4.4	-3.2
Morocco	-5.3	-3.7	-1.5	-3.1	-3.3	-3.8
Turkey	-2.8	0.9	-5.2	-2.4	-1.6	-1.7
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	5.9	0.6	-0.1	1.3	1	1
West Bank and Gaza	-13.2	-10.4	-6.9	-9.5	-10.1	-10.4
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	154	171.1	150.4	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)

Table 8: Unemployment rate, percent of labor force

				Est.	Projection	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Developed Economies						
Israel	4	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.3
Saudi Arabia	6	5.7	7.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
United Arab Emirates	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Qatar	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bahrain	3.9	4	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Oman	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Politically stable developing economies						
Egypt	10.9	8.6	8.3	9.3	9.2	8.8
Jordan	18.6	19.1	22.7	n/a	n/a	n/a
Morocco	9.4	10.2	12.2	12	11.5	11
Turkey	10.9	13.7	13.1	12.2	11	10.5
Politically unstable developing economies						
Islamic Republic of Iran	12	10.6	9.6	10	10.5	10.8
West Bank and Gaza	26.3	25.4	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.2
Syria	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Lebanon	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: IMF, WEO (October 2021)